



NEWDALe PRIMARY SCHOOL
EARLY YEARS FOUNDATION STAGE
POLICY
March 2018

Background

This policy has been written with reference to the documents:
Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage, 2014.
Development Matters in the Early Years Foundation Stage.

Governor Statement

The Governors of Newdale Primary School have agreed the following policy for Early Years. This is in line with the curriculum aims recommended by Telford & Wrekin LA, which were adapted and adopted by the Governors of this school.

Review Date September 2019

“ Every child deserves the best possible start in life and the support that enables them to fulfill their potential. Children develop quickly in the early years and a child’s experiences between birth and age five have a major impact on their future life chances. A secure, safe and happy childhood is important in its own right. Good parenting and high quality learning together provide the foundation children need to make the most of their abilities and talents as they grow up.”

Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage, 2014.

The Early Years Foundation Stage (EYFS) applies to children from birth to the end of the Reception year.

At Newdale Primary School we recognise that every child is a competent learner who can be resilient, capable, confident and self assured. We recognise that children develop in individual ways, at varying rates. Children’s attitudes and dispositions to learning are influenced by feedback from others; we use praise and encouragement, as well as celebrating success, to encourage children to develop a positive attitude to learning.

The EYFS is based upon three characteristics of effective learning:

1. **Playing and exploring** – engagement
This involves the children: Finding out and exploring, playing with what they know and being willing to ‘have a go.’
2. **Active learning** – motivation
This involves the children: Being involved and concentrating, keeping trying and enjoying achieving what they set out to do.
3. **Creating and thinking critically** – thinking
This involves the children: Having their own ideas, making links and choosing ways to do things.

These characteristics of effective learning are developed and achieved through three prime areas of learning and four specific areas of learning. These are categorized as follows:

Three prime areas of learning:

- Communication and language.
- Physical development.
- Personal, social and emotional development.

Additionally there are **four specific areas** of learning:

- Literacy.
- Mathematics.
- Understanding the world.
- Expressive arts and design.

None of these areas can be delivered in isolation from the others. They are equally important and depend on each other. All areas are delivered through a balance of adult led and child initiated activities. In each area there are Early Learning Goals (ELG’s) that define the expectations for most children to reach by the end of the EYFS. We recognise that children learn and develop in different ways and at different rates. We value all areas of learning and development equally and understand that they are inter connected.

The Learning Environment

At Newdale Primary School the environment plays a key role in supporting and extending the children's development. This begins by adult observation of the children and assessing their interests, development and learning, before planning challenging but achievable activities and experiences to extend the children's learning. The EYFS classroom is organised to allow children to explore and learn securely and safely. There are areas where the children can be active, be quiet and rest. The classroom both inside and out is set up in learning areas, where children are able to find and locate equipment and resources. We encourage the children to become independent in choosing and using their own equipment and resources for play and in developing their own learning. There is a gradual build-up of autonomy which aims to help children grow up into adults who are able to take care of themselves. The children have access to outdoor learning throughout the day. This has a positive effect on the children's development. Being outdoors offers opportunities for doing things in different ways and on different scales than when indoors. It offers the children opportunities to explore, use their senses and be physically active and exuberant. Activities and resources are provided for the children to access outdoors that help the children to develop in all areas of learning.

Teaching and Learning Style

The school's teaching and learning policy defines the features of effective teaching and learning in our school. These features apply to teaching and learning in the EYFS just as much as they do to the teaching in Key Stages 1 and 2 (see Teaching and Learning policy).

Play

"Children's play reflects their wide ranging and varied interests and preoccupations. In their play children learn at their highest level. Play with peers is important for children's development."

Through play our children explore and develop learning experiences, which help them make sense of the world. They practice and build up ideas, and learn how to control themselves and understand the need for rules. They have the opportunity to think creatively alongside other children as well as on their own. They communicate with others as they investigate and solve problems. They express fears or re-live anxious experiences in controlled and safe situations.

We plan for a range of play opportunities for our children including:

- Child initiated – where children plan, carry out and evaluate their play. We refer to this as 'Challenge Time' to encourage children to see positivity in challenging themselves and developing their own ideas.
- Adult directed – where an adult describes what a child is expected to do to ensure focused learning in a particular area.
- Child led – where children chose from a group of activities but develop the play themselves.

Active Learning

"Children learn best through physical and mental challenges. Active learning involves other people, objects, ideas and events that engage and involve children for sustained periods."

Active learning occurs when children are motivated and interested. Children need to have some independence and control over their learning. As children develop their confidence they learn to make decisions. It provides children with a sense of satisfactions as they take ownership of their learning.

Creativity and Critical Thinking

“When children have opportunities to play with ideas in different situations and with a variety of resources, they discover connections and come to new and better understandings and ways of doing things. Adult support in this process enhances their ability to think critically and ask questions.”

Children are given opportunities to be creative through all areas of learning, not just through the arts. Adults support children’s thinking and help them to make connections by showing genuine interest, offering encouragement, clarifying ideas and asking open questions. Children can access resources freely and are allowed to move them around the classroom to extend their learning.

Observation, Assessment and Planning

The planning within the EYFS follows the government document ‘Development Matters in the Early Years Foundation Stage’.

These plans are used by the EYFS teacher as a guide for weekly planning. Some of the weekly planning is based on the ideas and the assessed needs of the children, building on their achievements and interests.

Regular assessments of children’s learning are made; this information is used to ensure that future planning reflects identified needs. Assessment in the EYFS takes the form of observation, and this involves the teacher and other adults as appropriate. These observations are recorded in children’s learning journey books.

We use a development record to record a child’s development across the EYFS, identifying what ‘age and stage’ bracket they are working within. We can then surmise whether they are emerging into, working at or exceeding their expected age. This is updated termly and discussed in pupil progress meetings with senior. In the final term of the EYFS, a written summary is given to parents, reporting their child’s progress. Data is analysed to look for patterns and trends. This information informs the School Development Plan. Information is also shared with the children’s Year 1 teachers to help ensure a smooth transition into the National Curriculum.

Baseline assessment

Our approach to baseline assessment ensures that we get an accurate picture of each child. On entry to FS children are assessed against the development matters statements through a variety of observations and adult directed activities. The assessment is carried out by the class teacher during the first 2 weeks of starting school and is entered into O track. Children who attend Newdale Nursery assessments are passed on to the receiving YR teachers.

Parents as Partners

Parents are children’s first and most enduring educators and we value the contribution that parents make. Children’s well-being is best fostered when parents and educators combine their knowledge of the child. We recognise the role that parents have played, and their future role, in educating their children.

The partnership is achieved by providing opportunities by:

- Talking to parents about their child before their child starts school and nursery. **Home visits** are carried out in the Summer Term before children start school. 2 school staff (CT/TA) carry out visits, CT talks to the parent about their child and answers any questions, the TA plays with the child and completes a puzzle together and a picture.
- Inviting children to spend time with their teacher and key person in nursery prior to starting school/nursery during our “Induction Sessions”.

- Parent's are invited to attend an EYFS induction where the Head Teacher and Foundation stage teacher explain the curriculum
- Encouraging parents to talk to their child's teacher/key person about any concerns they may have.
- Shortly after starting school parents of children in Nursery and Reception are invited to discuss progress in private with the teacher/key person and review their child's work.
- Parents receive a written report on their child's attainment and progress at the end of the academic year
- Arranging a range of activities throughout the year that encourage collaboration between child, school and parents. For example, fund raising days, themed activity days, concerts including a Harvest Festival, nativity, sports day, to which all family members are invited, Stay and play.
- Home/school communication books are used to provide a link between home and the setting. Ideas on how parents can help their child at home are shared in the book.
- Wow moments and Home stories are sent home and kept in school and nursery for parents to access. These are slips in which parents can fill details of any particular achievements of their child at home which in turn gives knowledge to the teacher for assessments that can be shared and celebrated.

All staff involved with the EYFS aim to develop good relationships with all children, interacting positively with them and taking time to listen to them. At our school the class teacher acts as a 'Key Person' to all children in within the EYFS, and is supported by Teaching Assistants.

We have excellent links with our onsite Nursery and work closely together. The EYFS teachers meets with staff to discuss the new intake of children prior to them starting school. These visits provide the opportunity to discuss individual needs and to meet the children within the pre-school environment.

Inclusion

Another aim of the home/school partnership approach is to enable early accurate identification of the child's potential need for support in some areas of growth, development or learning, and to collaborate with parents to create a common strategy for supporting the child. We value the diversity of individuals within the school and do not discriminate against children because of 'differences'. All children are treated fairly, regardless of race, religion or abilities. All children and their families are valued within our school.

In our school we believe that all our children matter. We provide every child the opportunity to achieve their best. We do this by taking account of our children's range of life experiences when planning for their learning.

In the EYFS we set realistic but challenging expectations that meet the needs of our children. This is achieved by planning to meet the needs of boys and girls, children with special educational needs, children who are more able, children with disabilities, children from all social and cultural backgrounds, children of different ethnic groups and those from diverse linguistic backgrounds.

We meet the needs of all our children through:

- Planning opportunities that build upon and extend children's knowledge, experience and interests, and develop their self-esteem and confidence;
- Using a wide range of teaching strategies based on children's learning needs;
- Providing a wide range of opportunities to motivate and support children and to help them to learn effectively;
- Providing a safe and supportive learning environment in which the contribution of all children is valued;
- Using resources which reflect diversity and are free from discrimination and stereotyping;
- Planning challenging activities for children whose ability and understanding are in advance of their language and communication skills;
- Monitoring children's progress and taking action to provide support as necessary.

It is important to us that all children in school are 'safe'. We aim to educate children within boundaries, rules and limits and to help them understand why they exist. We offer children choices to help them develop this important life skill. Children should be allowed to take risks, but need to be taught how to recognise and avoid hazards.

We aim to protect the physical and psychological well being of all children. (See our Safeguarding Children Policy)

Welfare

"Children learn best when they are healthy, safe and secure, when their individual needs are met and when they have positive relationships with the adults caring for them."

At Newdale Primary School we understand that we are legally required to comply with certain welfare requirements. We understand that we are required to:

- Promote the welfare of children. In promoting personal well-being, the focus is on respect for each child's individuality. This allows children to act and develop as their own unique personalities.
- Promote good health, preventing the spread of infection and taking appropriate action when children are ill.
- Manage behaviour effectively in a manner appropriate for the children's stage of development and individual needs.
- Ensure all adults who look after the children or who have unsupervised access to them are suitable to do so.
- Ensure that the premises, furniture and equipment is safe and suitable for purpose
- Ensure that every child receives enjoyable and challenging learning and development experiences tailored to meet their needs.
- Maintain records, policies and procedures required for safe efficient management of the setting and to meet the needs of the children.

We meet all these requirements.

Positive Relationships

We recognise that children learn to be strong and independent from secure relationships. We aim to develop caring, respectful, professional relationships with the children and their families.

The SMART code

In Reception there is a clear emphasis on developing children's understanding of the whole school SMART code. Children following the SMART code are celebrated through assemblies, star of the week and winning the Smart Cup.

Monitoring and review

It is the responsibility of all EYFS staff to follow the principles stated in this policy.

There is a named Governor responsible for the EYFS. This governor will discuss EYFS practice with the practitioners regularly and provide feedback to the whole governing body, raising any issues that require discussion. The Head teacher and phase leader will carry out monitoring on the EYFS as part of the whole school monitoring schedule.

Review and Further Developments

See school development plan & class teacher performance management review.

Review Date September 2019

Appendix I

School / Pre school transition year

April- May	Discussion with teacher at Newdale Nursery as to which children entering school. Visits take place weekly to the Reception classes. At phase meeting teachers moderate learning journeys of nursery children together particularly writing and reading strand (a baseline entry level is agreed)
June – July	The EYFS Teacher meets with pre school staff to discuss the new intake of children prior to them starting at Newdale Primary School. EYFS Teacher meets the new intake of children within the Pre school environment. Children attending Newdale Nursery spend Summer 2 taking part in a series of transition visits. Information packs go out to parents including a starting school DVD. Children Invited to spend time with their teacher prior to starting at our school during our "Induction Sessions". Pre school lead session Four School led sessions
July	Session 1 Head teacher talks to parents about school before their child starts in September. School Nurse, Education Welfare Officer. Home visits take place week after parent meeting to answer any questions
September	First week of school children attend for half a day (either am or pm) to enable a smaller and more secure environment for children to build relationships with their new teacher. The second week children attend for full day, including lunch. Parents are invited to Harvest festival
October	Parents of children in Nursery/Reception year are invited to discuss progress in private with the teacher and review their child's work
December	Parents are invited to the Christmas performances. Parents are invited to attend a stay and play session
Spring Term	Parents of children in Nursery/Reception year are invited to discuss progress in private with the teacher and review their child's work
June	Parents receive a written report on their child's attainment and progress and the end of the academic year. Following reports there is an informal parents evening as a chance for discussion. Information sharing with Y1 teachers, moderating pieces of work.
July	Families are invited to Sports day

NB. Other opportunities are provided throughout the year such as Stay and Play, Christmas and Summer Fayres, family barbeques, family lunches and other special events.